

SECTION 1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

Product (material) name: Pharma-Chemical Piperazine Solution
Other names: Not Applicable
Recommended use: For the removal of worms from poultry, pigs, and caged birds.
Supplier Details: Pharmachem
Unit 6, 70 Fison Ave West
Eagle Farm QLD 4009
Telephone: (07) 3868 0333
Facsimile: (07) 3868 0344
Contact Person: Mr Gray Boston
Emergency Telephone: (07) 3630 1654

SECTION 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This product is not dangerous goods under the Australian Dangerous Goods (ADG) Code and is classified as not hazardous according to the classification criteria of NOHSC:1008(2004), Approved Criteria For Classifying Hazardous Substances and the National Code of Practice for the Preparation of Material Safety Data Sheets 2nd Edition [NOHSC:2011(2003)].

Health Effects:

In solution, piperazine citrate appears to be not hazardous. However, in its pure solid form, it is very hazardous in case of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching.

SECTION 3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredients	Cas No.	Proportion
Piperazine Citrate	41372-10-5	450 g/L
Proprietary non-hazardous inert ingredients	Not applicable	QS 1L

SECTION 4 FIRST AID MEASURES

This product has been registered by the APVMA and assessed by the Office of Chemical Safety (OCSEH) of the Commonwealth Department of Health and Aging and it is considered that First Aid directions are not required (*FAISD Handbook, Handbook of First Aid Instructions, Safety Directions, Warning Statements, and General Safety Precautions for, Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals*).

However, the following information is provided should emergency exposure occur:

If poisoning occurs contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre (Telephon Australia 13 11 26)

Eye Contact: Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Cold water may be used. Do not use an eye ointment.

Skin Contact: No known effect on skin contact, rinse with water for a few minutes.

Inhalation: Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

SECTION 5 FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media: Foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide
Hazards from combustion products : Noxious or toxic vapours (carbon and nitrogen oxides) may be released in a fire situation

Special protective precautions and equipment for fire fighters: Fire fighters should wear self contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Emergency procedures: Slippery when spilt. Contain spilled liquid with impervious material or inert absorbent material. Avoid accidents, clean up immediately. Wash area down with excess water.

Methods and materials for containment and clean up: Collect absorbed material in drums for disposal in an approved local authority landfill. Wash down contaminated area with excess water after collecting absorbed material.

SECTION 7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling: Handle with care to avoid accidental release of product

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Store below 30°C (Room Temperature) in the original container out of direct sunlight.

SECTION 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

National exposure standards: No values set for this material
Biological limit values: No values set for this material
Engineering controls: Natural ventilation only required
Personal protective equipment: No specific personal protective equipment required.

SECTION 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Yellow, transparent free flowing liquid.

SECTION 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability: Stable
Conditions to avoid: Protect from light and moisture
Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: Thermal decomposition or burning may produce toxic oxides of nitrogen and carbon.
Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerisation has not been reported

SECTION 11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Health effects from the likely routes of exposure

Toxicity To Mammals (Piperazine Citrate):

Acute oral LD ₅₀	Rats	11200 mg/kg
	Mice	13200 mg/kg
Acute dermal LD ₅₀	Rabbit	4000 mg/kg

Note: The parent compound, piperazine is considered to be corrosive (causes burns) and a severe irritant.

SECTION 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Piperazine salts form the same ionic species in the environment as piperazine itself, irrespective of the compound originally used. Therefore, the environmental implications of exposure to piperazine citrate are as for piperazine parent compound.

Ecotoxicity

Toxicity to Aquatic Species (Piperazine):

Guppy (<i>Poecilia reticulata</i>):	LC ₅₀	>1800 mg/L
<i>Daphnia magna</i> :	EC ₅₀ (48 hours)	21 mg/L

Persistence and degradability: Not readily biodegradable

Bioaccumulative potential: Bioaccumulation is not considered to be of major importance for piperazine.

SECTION 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods and containers: Do not burn unused product or containers. Dispose of unused product and containers in accordance with local authority requirements.

Special precautions for landfill: No special precautions required for landfill

SECTION 14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION

This material is not classified as Dangerous Goods under the Australian Dangerous Goods Code. No special precautions are required for transport of this material.

SECTION 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION

This product has been registered by the Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority (APVMA). In granting registration to any product, the APVMA has exercised its legislative responsibility to ensure that the product is suitably formulated and properly labelled and, when used according to instructions is:

- safe to the host, the user, consumers and the environment;
- efficacious (that is, the product does the job it claims it shall do); and
- not unduly prejudicial to trade.

The APVMA uses the services of a number of Australian and State government agencies as advisers to help with some of these evaluations of applications for registration of agricultural and veterinary chemical products. These include:

- the Office of Chemical Safety (OCS) of the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing which:
 - evaluates and reports on toxicology and metabolism studies; proposes first aid and safety directions; determines poison schedule classifications; and establishes acceptable daily intakes (ADIs) and acute reference doses (ARfD); and
 - evaluates the occupational health and safety aspects of an application and recommends safety directions and occupational controls on use and advises on a Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS);
- the Commonwealth Department of the Environment and Heritage (DEH) which evaluates environmental data and recommends appropriate use controls and instructions for the product that will protect the environment; and
- State and Territory departments responsible for agricultural and primary industries which evaluate and reports on efficacy and target crop or animal safety data for new agricultural chemicals and new uses of registered products. In some cases the APVMA contracts this work out to other agencies such as universities, the CSIRO or to other experts.

Although the ingredients in this material appear in the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS), it has not been assessed by NICNAS (National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme).

SECTION 16 OTHER INFORMATION

MSDS version:	2
Date of Revision:	March 2011
Update of sections:	2, 4, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16

CONTACT POINT

Mr Gray Boston, General Manager
B/Hrs Phone (07) 3868 0333 A/Hrs (07) 3630 1654

References:

1. FAISD Handbook, Handbook of First Aid Instructions, Safety Directions, Warning Statements, and General Safety Precautions for, Agricultural and Veterinary Chemicals, (as updated)
2. Approved Criteria For Classifying Hazardous Substances, NOHSC:1008 (2004)
3. National Code of Practice for the Preparation of Material Safety Data Sheets 2nd Edition [NOHSC:2011 (2003)]
4. AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances), Safework Australia
5. APVMA Manual of Requirements and Guidelines for Agricultural Chemicals, Version 4.1, (as updated)
6. ADI [Acceptable Daily Intake] List, Commonwealth Department of Health & Aged Care, TGA, (as updated)
7. The Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road and Rail (ADG Code) 7th Edition
8. The Poisons Standard (as updated), National Drugs and Poisons Schedule Committee
9. Hazardous Substances Information System, Safework Australia (as updated)

All information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is as accurate and up to date as possible. Since Pharmachem cannot anticipate or control the conditions under which this information may be used, each user should review the information in the specific context of the intended application. Pharmachem will not be responsible for damages of any nature resulting from use of or reliance upon the information. No expressed or implied warranties are given other than those implied as mandatory by Commonwealth State or Territory legislation.